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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/975,804	10/12/2001	Mario Vismara	163-350	9199

47888 7590 12/21/2004
HEDMAN & COSTIGAN P.C.
1185 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS
NEW YORK, NY 10036

EXAMINER

KRAMER, DEVON C

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3683

DATE MAILED: 12/21/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/975,804

Applicant(s)

VISMARA, MARIO

Examiner

Devon C Kramer

Art Unit

3683

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 29 November 2004.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-8 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 3 and 4 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1, 2 and 5-8 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

Art Unit: 3683

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

1) The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2) Claims 1-2 and 5-8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Goupy et al (4029350) in view of Goupy et al (4154469) and further in view of Carroll et al (6247745).

Goupy '350 et al provides an impact adsorption device of the type comprising a honeycomb; where the honeycomb features a number of ribs that define respective outlets having a hexagonal section, terminating in holes in a lower part of the honeycomb; the ribs having a first end and a second end, the first end terminating at a respective outlet and the second end terminating in holes; the honeycomb being injection-molded in a plastic material, wherein the device is combined with a deformation containment element (1) positioned around a longitudinal end of the honeycomb, the honeycomb has a taper (figure 9) at one of the ends and a deformation containment element capable of withstanding the stress of an impact and resulting lateral thrust generated by the impact, the element made of high resistance material, wrapped around the tapered end. The examiner takes official notice that the containment element must be made from a high resistance material in order for the impact device to operate correctly. The containment element of Goupy can be attached

Art Unit: 3683

or be part of a vehicle. Goupy et al lacks holes formed in the ends of the ribs and the specific teaching of polypropylene or polycarbonate as a material used in an impact adsorption device. Please note that the containment element of Goupy et al would preferably be made of a high strength material in order to transmit an impact to the entire honeycomb structure. IN figure 9, the containment element is completely around the honeycomb.

Goupy et al '469 teaches ribs which terminate in holes (figure 7).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to have provided the second end of Goupy '350 with holes as taught by Goupy '469 merely to reduce the weight of the device and to provide a place for air to exit the device in the event it is unable to exit near the containment element.

Carroll et al teaches the use of polypropylene and polycarbonate as a material used in an impact adsorption device.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to have provided the impact adsorption device of Goupy '350 as modified by Goupy '469 with the material as taught by Carroll et al merely because the material as taught by Carroll et al is a alternate equivalent to that taught by Goupy.

Response to Arguments

3) Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-2 and 4-8 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Art Unit: 3683

Conclusion

4) Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Devon C Kramer whose telephone number is 703-305-0839. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon-Fri 8-4.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Charles Marmor can be reached on 703-308-0830. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

DK

Devon C Kramer
12/18/04